**Материал для дистанционного обучения.**

1. Внимательно прочитайте текст. (Письменно его переводить не нужно)

2. Письменно в тетрадь выполните упражнение 1, упражнение 2, упражнение 3. Свою работу подпишите.

3. Результаты работы отправьте на электронную почту yulya.bipert@yandex.ru, Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, VK

4. До 02.06.

**Контрольная работа по теме «Экология»**

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION.

Economists have long thought of the **environment** as source of resources. They have thought that the atmosphere, forests, rivers and seas are capable of absorbing all the rubbish the economy throws into them. In fact, the economy and the environment are closely related. The environment supplies the economy with all its resources, such as water, timber, minerals and oil. The environment has to absorb all its waste products.

Nevertheless, some economists have always argued that pollution damages the resources. For example, pumping waste gases from a power station does not get rid of them. The waste gases cause acid rain; this leads to forest damage and therefore reduces the resources of forestry industry.

There are many consequences of damaging the environment. One of them is acid rain. Another one is water shortage resulting from abuse of arable lands in agriculture. The third one is destroying the ozone layer of the Earth through pollution from factories and plants. The fourth problem is **damage to water and soils**. The fifth one is **damage to wildlife**: numerous species of animals and plants can disappear. Lastly, the most serious danger arising from damaging the environment is the result of the above-mentioned consequences. This is the danger for the life and health of the man.

The territories of the Russian Federation are suffering many environmental problems. Many of these problems have been caused by economic activities. Apart from the effect of the Chernobyl disaster, the worst problem is probably in the area around the Aral Sea. Cotton growing m the region has used huge quantities of water, and the sea's level has fallen by 14 yards. This destroyed fishing industry and led to a damage in soils, crops and wildlife. Many forests in the north of European Russia and the Far East are under threat. A system of dams on the Volga has caused damage to fish.

If we are unable to learn to use the environment carefully and **protect it from damage caused by man's activities**, very soon we'll have no world to live in.

1. **Переведите выражения, вы на русский язык.**
2. **Environment**
3. **Unlimited**
4. **source of resources**
5. **absorbing**
6. **waste products**
7. **damage to water and soils**
8. **damage to wildlife**
9. **protect it from damage caused by man's activities**
10. **Answer the questions (перепишите вопрос и ответьте, пользуясь текстом на английском языке):**
11. What have many economists thought of the environment?
12. Why do some economists think that pollution damages the resources?
13. What are the consequences of damaging the environment?
14. What could happen if we don`t learn to use the environment carefully?
15. **Translate into English (переведите на английский язык):**
16. Окружающая среда – это неиссякаемый источник ресурсов.
17. Окружающая среда не может поглощать все отходы, которые экономика выбрасывает.
18. Окружающая среда обеспечивает экономику ресурсами.
19. Загрязнение окружающей среды вызывает кислотный дождь
20. Выбросы отходов в воздух разрушают озоновый слой.
21. Мы должны научиться бережно использовать окружающую среду.

**ВНИМАНИЕ!!! ТЕКСТ ВАМ ПОМОЖЕТ ВЫПОЛНИТЬ ВСЕ УПРАЖНЕНИЯ.**

**ЖЕЛАЮ УСПЕХА!!!**